# Montgomery County Community College MUS 214 Western Music History 4: The Late 19<sup>th</sup> and the 20<sup>th</sup> Century 3-3-0

### COURSE DESCRIPTION:

An exploration of the music and culture of Western civilization of the late 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries. Students will study both the sacred and secular music of these periods, including the intersections between the Western classical tradition, World music and Popular music, especially jazz. Works will be examined on the basis of their intrinsic characteristics as well as in connection with the aesthetic, social, philosophical, political, and economic environment in which they were created. Students will be expected to have a basic understanding of standard musical notation.

### REQUISITES:

Previous Course Requirements

ENG 010A Basic Writing or ENG 011 Basic Writing II or ESL 011 ESL Basic Writing II

REA 011 Fundamentals of College Reading or REA 017 Vocabulary and Reading Comprehensive Development II

Concurrent Course Requirements
None

### COURSE COMMENT:

MUS 120 (Fundamentals) is recommended but not required as a prerequisite.

LEARNING OUTCOMES	LEARNING ACTIVITIES	EVALUATION METHODS
Upon successful		
completion of this course,		
the student will be able to:		
1. Identify and describe	Readings	Written Essays
the musical	Discussion	Written Objective Tests,
characteristics of major	Listening Assignments	Quizzes, and Homework
genres of late 19th and	Score Study	Assignments
20 <sup>th</sup> century Western art	Research Project	In-Class Discussion
music.		
2. Describe the cultural	Readings	Written Essays
environment of the late	Discussion	Written Objective Tests,
19th century, the prewar	Listening Assignments	Quizzes, and Homework
period, and the later	Score Study	Assignments
20 <sup>th</sup> century and the	Research Project	In-Class Discussion
connections to		
developments in 20 <sup>th</sup>		
century music.		

LEARNING OUTCOMES	LEARNING ACTIVITIES	EVALUATION METHODS
3. Identify major figures in	Readings	Written Essays
late 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup>	Discussion	Written Objective Tests,
century music history,	Listening Assignments	Quizzes, and Homework
and explain their	Score Study	Assignments
importance.	Research Project	In-Class Discussion

At the conclusion of each semester/session, assessment of the learning outcomes will be completed by course faculty using the listed evaluation method(s). Aggregated results will be submitted to the Associate Vice President of Academic Affairs. The benchmark for each learning outcome is that 70% of students will meet or exceed outcome criteria.

## **SEQUENCE OF TOPICS:**

- 1. Course introduction
- 2. The late 19<sup>th</sup> century
  - Rise of nationalism
  - b. Late 19th Century opera: Puccini, Verdi, Wagner, Gounod
  - c. Russian opera and ballet: the "Mighty Handful" and Tchaikovsky
  - d. Germany and Austria: the polarization of musical thought: "Brahmsian" vs. "Wagnerian" (including Liszt, Bruckner, Strauss)
  - e. Other traditions in other lands
    - 1) France: Franck, Fauré
    - 2) Non-stage music of Tchaikovsky and the "Handful"
    - 3) Smetana, Dvorak, Grieg, Elgar
    - 4) The United States: Band music, Popular song, the African-American influence
- 3. Music and society and the transition to the 20<sup>th</sup> century
  - a. "Modernism", technology, the arts
  - b. Popular genres: songs, theater, film, band music (ragtime)
  - c. The ongoing "classical" tradition: Mahler, Strauss,
  - d. New directions: Debussy, (also Ravel, Scriabin, Satie, others)
  - e. Stravinsky
  - f. The "Second Viennese School": Schoenberg, Berg, Webern, 12-tone composition
  - g. Bela Bartok, Charles Ives and the incorporation of national elements
- 4. Between the wars:
  - a. Jazz and popular music
    - 1) Musical theater in America
    - 2)

- 4) United States: Cowell, Ruth and Charles Seeger, Varese, Copland, Thomson
- 5. Music after WWII
  - a. Post war politics, economics and culture: the cold war
  - b. Popular musical genres: Country, R&B, Rock and Roll, Jazz, Broadway, Film music
  - c. The ongoing "classical" tradition
    - 1) the move to the academy as patron
    - 2) Sampler of postwar styles (to be selected at the instructor's

This course is consistent with Montgom .	lt
was developed, approved and will be delivered in full compliance with the policies a	and
procedures established by the College.	